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· 1–2
         Salutation / Greeting
· 3–4
         Purpose of the letter
 5–23 Message
 5–7
           Past examples of judgment
   8–16 Description of the ungodly
   17–23 Exhortations
  24–25 Conclusion: glory to God
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8 Likewise also these dreamers defile the flesh, reject authority, and speak evil of dignitaries.

Deuteronomy 13:1–5 Jeremiah 23:25–32

⁹ Yet Michael the archangel, in contending with the devil, when he disputed about the body of Moses, dared not bring against him a reviling accusation, but said, "The Lord rebuke you!"

Deuteronomy 34:5–7

But these speak evil of whatever they do not know; and whatever they know naturally, like brute beasts, in these things they corrupt themselves.

1 Corinthians 2:14