

The Gospel According to John

20:31 ... these have been written so that you may believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God; and that believing you may have life in His name.

John 18 : The Arrest and Trials of Jesus

I. Arrest (vs. 1–12)

II. Trial before Annas (vs. 13–23)

III. Trial before Caiaphas (vs. 24–27)

IV. Trial before Pilate (vs. 28–40)

John 18:19

¹⁹ The high priest then questioned Jesus about His disciples, and about His teaching.

Luke 3:2

John 18:20

²⁰ Jesus answered him, "I have spoken openly to the world; I always taught in synagogues and in the temple, where all the Jews come together; and I spoke nothing in secret."

John 18:21

²¹ "Why do you question Me? Question those who have heard what I spoke to them; behold, they know what I said."

John 18:22

²² And when He had said this, one of the officers standing nearby gave Jesus a slap, saying, "Is that the way You answer the high priest?"

John 18:23

²³ Jesus answered him, "If I have spoken wrongly, bear witness of the wrong; but if rightly, why do you strike Me?"

1 Peter 2:22–23

John 18:24

²⁴ So Annas sent Him bound to Caiaphas the high priest.

Matthew 26:59–68; Mark 14:55–65

John 18:25

²⁵ Now Simon Peter was standing and warming himself. So they said to him, "You are not also one of His disciples, are you?" He denied it, and said, "I am not."

John 18:26–27

²⁶ One of the slaves of the high priest, being a relative of the one whose ear Peter cut off, said, "Did I not see you in the garden with Him?" ²⁷ Peter then denied it again, and immediately a rooster crowed.

John 13:38

Matthew 26:73–75; Mark 14:70b–72; Luke 22:59–62

Jesus Tried by the Jews

Jesus taken to Annas: *Preliminary Hearing* (John 18:19–23)

Peter's denial at the fire

Mat. 26:69–70; Mark 14:66–68a; Luke 22:55–57; John 18:15–18

Peter's denial at the entryway

Mat. 26:71–72; Mark 14:68b–70a; Luke 22:58

Jesus taken to Caiaphas: *Unofficial Trial* (Mat. 26:59–68; Mark 14:55–65)

Peter's denial at the fire

Mat. 26:73–75; Mark 14:70b–72; Luke 22:59–62; John 18:25–27

Jesus before the Sanhedrin: *Official Trial*

(Mat. 27:1; Mark 15:1; Luke 22:66–71)